

ALL HESI EXIT

Questions and

Answers Test Bank

271. A client receives a new prescription for simvastatin (Zocor) 5 mg PO daily at bedtime. What action should the nurse take?

(correct Answer- Administer the medication as prescribed with a glass of water

272. Which client should the nurse assess frequently because of the risk for overflow incontinence?

A client Who is confused and frequently forgets to go to the bathroom

273. While monitoring a client during a seizure, which interventions should the nurse implement? (Select all that apply)

(correct Answer-

Move obstacle away from client

Monitor physical movements

Observe for a patent airway

Record the duration of the seizure

274. A male client with a long history of alcoholism is admitted because of mild confusion and fine motor tremors. He reports that he quit drinking alcohol and stopped smoking cigarettes one month ago after his brother died of lung cancer.

Which intervention is most important for the nurses to include in the client's plan of care?

(correct Answer- Observe for changes in level of consciousness.

275. An older adult female admitted to the intensive care unit (ICU) with a possible stroke is intubated with ventilator setting of tidal volume 600, P_{IO}2 40%, and respiratory rate of 12 breaths/minute. The arterial blood gas (ABG) results after intubation are PH 7.31, PaCO₂ 60, PaO₂ 104, SPO₂ 98%, HCO₃ 23. To normalize the client's ABG finding, which action is required?

correct Answer- Increase ventilator rate.

276. The mother of the 12- month-old with cystic fibrosis reports that her child is experiencing increasing congestion despite the use of chest physical therapy (CPT) twice a day, and has also experiences a loss of appetite. What instruction should the nurse provide?

(correct Answer- CPT should be performed more frequently, but at least an hour before meals.

277. The nurse is evaluating the diet teaching of a client with hypertension. What dinner selection indicates that the client understands the dietary recommendation for hypertension?

(correct Answer- Baked pork chop, applesauce, corn on the cob, 2% milk, and key-lime pie

278. A client with type 2 diabetes mellitus is admitted for frequent hyperglycemic episodes and a glycosylated hemoglobin (HbA_{1c}) of 10%. Insulin glargine 10 units subcutaneously once a day at bedtime and a sliding scale with insulin aspart q6h are prescribed. What action should the nurse include in this client's plan of care?

(correct Answer- Fingerstick glucose assessment q6h with meals

Review with the client proper foot care and prevention of injury

Coordinate carbohydrate controlled meals at consistent times and intervals

Teach subcutaneous injection technique, site rotation and insulin management

279. Which problem reported by a client taking lovastatin requires the most immediate follow up by the nurse?